

## Outline of Sources Used in “A”-22

The following list is intended to offer a sketch map of the sources Zukofsky used in the main body of “A”-22 in the order in which they are used. I have often grouped multiple sources to help see the larger segments of the movements in terms of the sources used. There remain significant gaps where the sources are as yet unidentified; nevertheless, it is complete enough to see their diversity and Zukofsky’s general plan. Distinct authors or sources are separated by semicolons, whereas a comma indicates the following source for the preceding author (e.g. Mencius, *Wisdom of China and India*, ed. Lin Yutang) or the specific work by the author (e.g. Ibn Khaldun, *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History*).

### “A”-22

- 512.3-513.17: Sir Charles Lyell, *Geographical Evidence of the Antiquity of Man* (1863) and Henry Adams, *The Education of Henry Adams*, chapters 15 (Darwinism) and 26 (Twilight).
- 513.18- 515.9: Numa Denis Fustel de Coulanges, *The Ancient City* (1864); Andrew Sharp, *Ancient Voyagers in the Pacific* (1957); C.M. Bowra, *Primitive Song* (1962); Peter Kahm, *Travels in North America* (1753-1761); Thomas Jefferson, *Notes on the State of Virginia* (1784); *Shaking the Pumpkin: Traditional Poetry of the Indian North Americans*, ed. Jerome Rothenberg (1972); Marcel Griaule, *Conversations with Ogotemmel: An Introduction to Dogon Religious Ideas* (1965).
- 515.10-32: Herbert Giles, *A History of Chinese Literature* (1901), misc. ancient Chinese historical and philosophical texts.
- 516.1-4: 1 Samuel.
- 516.8-19: Lao Tzu.
- 516.23-517.2: Xenophanes; Herodotus (5<sup>th</sup> century BC).
- 517.4-519.14: Pre-Socratic philosophers, Diogenes Laertius, *Lives of the Eminent Philosophers*; Confucius, Joseph Needham, *Science and Civilisation in China*, Vol. 2 (1956); Plato, *Epistles*.
- 519.15-520.22: Mencius, *Wisdom of China and India*, ed. Lin Yutang; Han Fei Tzū, Giles; Chuang Tzu; Aristotle (3<sup>rd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century BC).
- 520.23-521.15: Theophrastus, *Enquiry into Plants* (3<sup>rd</sup> century BC).
- 521.15-33: Pyrrho; Euclid (3<sup>rd</sup> century BC).
- 522.1-21: Epicurus, Diogenes Laertius (3<sup>rd</sup> century BC).
- 522.25-30: Livy, Machiavelli’s *Discourses on the First Ten Books of Titus Livius* (1<sup>st</sup> century BC).
- 522.36-523.2: Lu Wên-shu, Giles (1<sup>st</sup> century BC).
- 523.3-10: Talmud, *The Wisdom of Israel*, ed. Lewis Browne.
- 523.10-18: Philo of Alexandria; Strabo (1<sup>st</sup> century BC).
- 523.20-24: Yoga aphorisms of Patanjali, *Wisdom of India and China*.
- 523.25-524.4: mostly Josephus, also Pliny the Elder, Book of John and Tacitus (1<sup>st</sup> century).
- 524.4-7: Yang Hsiung, Giles (1<sup>st</sup> century BC).
- 524.12-30: Philostratus, *Life of Apollonius of Tyana* (1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> century).
- 524.35-525.16: Talmud, *The Wisdom of Israel*, ed. Lewis Browne; Liu Ling, Giles.
- 525.17-29: Lucian (2<sup>nd</sup> century).

525.30-526.3: Plotinus (3<sup>rd</sup> century).  
 526.4-17: misc. Chinese prose and poetry, Giles (5<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup> centuries).  
 526.20-23: Jacob Boehme.  
 526.31-527.3: Ssü-K'ung T'u; Su Shih, Giles (9<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> centuries)  
 527.4-13: John Collier, *The Indians of the Americas, The Long Hope* (1948).  
 527.24-528.5: Harold Lamb, *Genghis Khan: The Emperor of All Men* (1928) (12<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup> centuries).  
 528.12-15: William Blake.  
 528.16-18: Abraham Abulafia (13<sup>th</sup> century).  
 528.19-34: mostly Ibn Khaldun, *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History*; also Gemistus Pletho (14<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> centuries).  
 528.34-37: Liu Chi, Giles (14<sup>th</sup> century).  
 529.1-9: Christopher Columbus, *Selected Letters*, ed. R.H. Major.  
 529.10-530.10: Da Vinci; Michelangelo; Raphael, Vasari, *Lives of the Painters, Sculptors and Architects* (15<sup>th</sup>-16<sup>th</sup> centuries).  
 530.14-24: Rabelais; Edmund Spenser.  
 530.20-29: Camoes, Sir Francis Drake, Shakespeare (16<sup>th</sup> century).  
 530.37-531.30: English Renaissance prose writers, esp. Robert Burton and Thomas Browne; also William Harvey; Robert Boyle; Andrew Fletcher (16<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup> centuries).  
 531.31-34: Pascal (17<sup>th</sup> century).  
 531.34-532.2: John Wilmot, Earl of Rochester; Leibniz (17<sup>th</sup> century)  
 532.3-17: Swift, *A Tale of a Tub*; Voltaire; Bach; Helvetius; Diderot (18<sup>th</sup> century).  
 532.17-24: Edward Gibbon, *A Vindication* (1779).  
 532.24-33: Thomas Jefferson; Lichtenberg; Darwin; Brillat-Savarin; Goethe; Marx; Faraday.